

PARUL INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY Department of Mechanical Engineering

# Energy Conservation and Management (1722104)

#### Interdisciplinary Elective - II

### LIST OF TUTORIALS

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5		Importance of Energy Economics and Life Cycle Costing			
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### **Energy Scenario and Techniques for Energy Conservation**

- 1. Define Work, Power and Energy. Give unit of Each.
- 2. Why energy conservation is important in the prevailing energy scenario?
- Briefly explain energy scenario in India. <u>OR</u> Discuss the current energy scenario of India.
- 4. Discuss present energy scenario in Gujarat
- **5.** Explain the principles of energy conservation <u>**OR**</u> Discuss various methods of energy conservation
- 6. What are the economic impacts of energy conservation?
- 7. Briefly explain conservation of commercial energy sources
- 8. List down the various energy conservation opportunities available in a steam system?
- 9. What are the potentially available resources of energy?
- **10.** Discuss the energy consumption pattern.
- 11. How is economic growth linked to energy consumption?
- 12. Write a note on energy efficient machines. <u>OR</u> Briefly explain energy efficient equipment.



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# **Tutorial No.2**

## **Thermal Performance and Heating-Cooling**

## Load Calculation of a Building

- 1. Write Various Ways to Conserve Energy in Residential Buildings, Hospitals and Industries
- 2. Which are the four basic loads considering for Heat gain/ Heat loss calculation? Explain also.
- 3. Briefly Explain various factors affecting thermal performance of building
- **4.** Explain general procedure for cooling load calculation. **OR** How is annual heating and cooling load factors calculated?





## **Energy Audit and Energy Information System**

- 1. What is an Energy Audit? Write Difference between Preliminary & Detailed Energy Audits
- 2. What is the importance of Energy Audit?
- 3. Explain steps in Energy Audit <u>OR</u> discuss various steps of energy audit
- **4.** Layout general procedure in Energy Audit.
- 5. Why energy audit is requiring?
- **6.** Why instruments are required for Energy Audit? Please give brief details of six Energy Audit instruments
- 7. Indicate where the retrofit can play a role in an industrial facility & how?
- **8.** Briefly explain the importance of "energy information systems" in energy action planning.
- 9. Explain the role of Energy information system.
- **10.** Discuss computer control energy management.
- **11.** List all the requirements of energy action planning?



# Importance and Role of Energy Management, Computer Controlled Management and Energy Management Programme

- 1. What is energy management? How it helps in solving problems of energy crisis?
- 2. What are various energy management techniques?
- 3. Discuss electricity saving techniques by category of end use.
- 4. What are the factors influencing energy management program?
- 5. How energy and power management is done in industry?
- 6. Explain demand management
- 7. Explain Energy Management Strategies for Industries with suitable examples





#### Importance of Energy Economics and Life Cycle Costing

- **1.** Explain energy Economics
- 2. Explain payback period for energy conservation
- **3.** Explain life cycle costing
- 4. Write note on 1.Internal rate of return 2.Life cycle costing.
- 5. What is the importance and role of energy management?



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# **Tutorial No.6**

#### **Co-generation of Process and Co-Generation of**

#### **Steam and Electricity**

- 1. What are the advantages of co-generation power plant?
- **2.** Explain co-generation systems.
- 3. Explain with neat sketch Co-generation system. Discuss its advantages.
- 4. Mention three circumstances, where co-generation is likely to be most attractive.
- **5.** List out electrical energy parameters required while carrying out cogeneration system performance evaluation
- 6. Explain how power factor improvement helps to save energy.
- 7. Discuss various measures to be taken for reducing electric energy transmission losses





## Importance of Non-Conventional Energy Sources in

## **Energy Conservation**

- With help of neat sketch explain working of Floating Dom-KVIC Biogas plant OR With neat sketch explain Biogas plant
- 2. Discuss Solar Energy
- 3. Discuss Wind Energy As source of Energy.
- 4. Explain Tidal power plant
- 5. Discuss advantages of renewable energy sources.
- 6. Discuss Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (O.T.E.C.) plant
- 7. Explain method to capture wind energy to get electricity.
- 8. What is the necessity of energy storage? <u>OR</u> Why energy storage is required?
- **9.** What are the different methods of energy storage? **OR** State the types of energy storage and explain any one.
- 10. Explain compressed air energy storage (C.A.E.S.)
- 11. Discuss solar energy storage methods
- 12. Explain how Green House concept saves energy OR Explain Green house concept





#### **Energy Conservation and Energy Management in power plant**

- 1. What is the function of 'back pressure steam turbine'?
- 2. Explain working of Back pressure steam turbine
- 3. What are the advantages of Diesel Generator set for power generation?
- 4. What are the advantages of Hydro Power Plant?
- 5. Explain pass out steam turbine
- Discuss different methods used to improve the performance of Thermal Power Plants. <u>OR</u> State and explain various efficiency improvement methods used in thermal power plant
- 7. Explain fluidized bed combustion (F.B.C.) and discuss importance of air fuel ratio
- 8. Explain with neat sketch various methods used for combustion of pulverized coal
- 9. Explain fluidized bed combustion and discuss it's advantages.
- 10. With neat sketch explain working of "Cyclone Burner".